Chart 1: Is an Activity Research Involving Human Subjects?

Start here. Is it research?

Is the activity a **systematic** investigation **designed** to develop or contribute to **generalizable** knowledge? [45 CFR 46.102(d)]

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Activity is research. Does the research involve human subjects?

Does the research involve **obtaining information about living individuals**? [45 CFR 46.102(f)]

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The research is not research involving human subjects, and 45 CFR part 46 does not apply.

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Does the research involve **intervention or interaction** with the individuals? [45 CFR 46.102(f)(1), (2)]

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Activity is research involving human subjects. Is it covered by the regulations?

Is it **conducted or supported by HHS**? [45 CFR 46.101(a)(1)]

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The research involving human subjects is covered by the regulations.

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The research involving human subjects is **NOT** covered by the regulations.

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Is the information **individually identifiable** (i.e., the identity of the subject is or may readily be ascertained by the investigator or associated with the information)? [45 CFR 46.102(f)(2)]

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Is the information **private**? (About behavior that occurs in a context in which an individual can reasonably expect that no observation or recording is taking place, or provided for specific purposes by an individual and which the individual can reasonably expect will not be made public.) [45 CFR 46.102(f)(2)]

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Unless exempt under 45 CFR 46.101(b), 45 CFR part 46, subpart A applies to the research, and as appropriate subparts B, C, and D also apply.

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Go to Chart 2

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Other Federal, State and local laws and/or regulations may apply to the activity. [45 CFR 46.101(f)]